Form 990

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

OMB No. 1545-0047

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except black lung benefit trust or private foundation)

	nal Revenu	the Treasury ue Service	▶ T	The organization may	have to us	e a copy of th	is return to sa	atisfy sta	ate rep	orting req	uiremen	its.	Inspect	ion
Α	For the	2008 ca	lendar	year, or tax year be	ginning	January 1	st , 2008	, and en	nding	Decem			, 20 08	
R	Check if ap	policable	Please	C Name of organization	Asha fo	r Education					D Em	ploye	r identification	number
_	Address	1000	use IRS label or	Doing Business As	Asha for	Education					77	'	04598	84
	Name ch		print or	Number and street (or P.	.O. box if mail	is not delivered to	street address)	Roon	n/suite		E Tele	ephon	e number	
			type. See	PO Box 322							(503	3)	953-47	32
	Initial retu		Specific	City or town, state or	country, ar	nd ZIP + 4								
	Terminati		Instruc- tions.	New York, NY 100							G Gros	ss rece	ipts \$ 215	,101.46
	Amended		F Nan	ne and address of princip		Fakhruddin	Bohra			11/-> 1-4-:			or affiliates? Ye	
	Application	n pending		NE Ronler way, AP									cluded? Tye	
ī	Tay aya	mpt status		501(c) (3) ◄ (insert no.			527						st. (see instruc	
					.) 🔲 707	7(4)(1) 01	<i>521</i>			H(c) Group				10113)
J				rw.ashanet.org	ation DOt	nor N	lı v	ear of for	mation:		T -		egal domicile:	CA
-		-		Trust L Associ	ation 🗀 Oti	ilei 🕨		cai oi ion	mation.	1997	W Otal	0 01 10	egai dominione.	<u> </u>
۲	art I	Summ						(getsens)						
	1 E	Briefly de	escribe	the organization's	mission o	or most signif	icant activit	es:						
9	-			cio-economic cha			education o	r unaer	privil	egea cn	laren.			
anc	-	Funding	educa	ation related projec	cts in ind	ıa								
Activities & Governance	-													
NO.	2 ($\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ $								_ 1		_
8	3 1			ng members of the								3		7
es	4 1	Number	of inde	ependent voting me	mbers of	the governin	g body (Par	t VI, line	e 1b)			4		0
ivit	5	Total nur	mber o	f employees (Part V	/, line 2a)			1850 1351				5	- 101	0
Act	6	Total nur	mber o	f volunteers (estima	ate if nece	essary)						6		1500
	7a -	Total gro	ss unre	elated business rev	enue fron	n Part VIII, lin	e 12, colum	n (C).				'a		0
	bl	Net unre	lated b	ousiness taxable inc	ome from	Form 990-T	, line 34				. 7	'b		
										Prior Y			Current \	'ear
_	8 (8 Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)								206795	56	2,395	5,550.25	
Revenue	9										0		0	
e Ve	10									11376	66	63	3,979.49	
ď	11			(Part VIII, column (A						1127475		1,027	7,923.65	
				add lines 8 through 1							330919	97	3,487	,453.39
	13	Grants a	nd sim	nilar amounts paid (Part IX. c	olumn (A). lin	es 1-3)				2517975		3,334	4,455.01
	100			o or for members (F								0		0
90	15			compensation, emplo							0			0
900	160			ndraising fees (Part I								0		0
Fynancec	100			g expenses (Part IX,				49.44		1000			A SECTION	RATE AND
-				s (Part IX, column (/							4320	63	53	3,209.06
				s. Add lines 13-17 (25612			7,664.07
				xpenses. Subtract lin			idiriir (Ay, iii)	0 20).			7479			9789.32
-		HOVOHOO	1000 07	.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,						Beginning	of Year		End of Y	ear
Net Assets or	200	Total ac	coto (D	art Y line 161						0.000	5,818.		6.03	5,608.18
Ass	을 20			art X, line 16) (Part X, line 26) .						-,,,,	,	0	-,	0
Vet	21 22			fund balances. Subt	ract line	21 from line :	20			5.93	5,818.	-	6.03	5,608.18
100	art II			Block	raot into	21 110111 11110 1				0,00	0,0.0.		-1	.,
	ai t ii			of perjury, I declare that I	have examir	ned this return, in	cluding accome	anving so	chedule	s and state	ments, ar	nd to	the best of my	knowledge
		and beli	ef, it is tr	rue, correct, and complet	te. Declaration	on of preparer (o	ther than office	r) is base	d on all	informatio	n of whic	h pre	parer has any	knowledge.
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	ign	Sign	nature of	officer						Da	ato.		10	
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		Preparer's self-						(see ins			ā.			
Pa	aid	d signature						empl	oyed ▶ L	1				
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IV/	av tha	IDS dies	lice th	is return with the pr	reparer st	nown above?	isee instruc	HOUS)					Yes	No

Form 990 (2008)

Pai	rt III Statement of Program Service Accomplish	ments (see instructions)		
1	Briefly describe the organization's mission:			
2	Did the organization undertake any significant program the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ?	services during the year v	which were not listed on	Yes □ No
3	If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O. Did the organization cease conducting, or make signific services?			Yes ☐ No
	If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.			
4	Describe the exempt purpose achievements for each of Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations and section allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue,	on 4947(a)(1) trusts are req	uired to report the amount of	
4a	(Code:) (Expenses \$ includ			
4b	(Code:) (Expenses \$ include	ling grants of \$) (Revenue \$)
4c	(Code:) (Expenses \$ include	ling grants of \$) (Revenue \$)
	(0 - 3 - 0 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	g g +		/
4d	Other program services. (Describe in Schedule O.)	\ -		
40	(Expenses \$ including grants of \$ Total program service expenses ▶ \$) (Revenue \$ (Must equal Part IX, Li	ine 25 column (R))	

Par	t IV Checklist of Required Schedules			
			Yes	No
1	Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? If "Yes," complete Schedule A	1		
2	Is the organization required to complete Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors?	2		
3	Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I	3		
4	Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II	4		
5	Section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), and 501(c)(6) organizations. Is the organization subject to the section 6033(e) notice and reporting requirement and proxy tax? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III.	5		
6	Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any accounts where donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I	6		
7	Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II	7		
8	Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III.	8		
9	Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV	9		
10	Did the organization hold assets in term, permanent, or quasi-endowments? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V	10		
11	Did the organization report an amount in Part X, lines 10, 12, 13, 15, or 25? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VIII, IX, or X as applicable	11		
12	Did the organization receive an audited financial statement for the year for which it is completing this return that was prepared in accordance with GAAP? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI, XII, and XIII	12		
13	Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? If "Yes," complete Schedule E	13		
14a	Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the U.S.?	14a		
b	Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, and program service activities outside the U.S.? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Part I	14b		
15	Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or assistance to any organization or entity located outside the United States? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Part II	15		
16	Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or assistance to individuals located outside the United States? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Part III</i>	16		
17	Did the organization report more than \$15,000 on Part IX, column (A), line 11e? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I	17 18		
18	Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II	19		
19 20	Did the organization report more than \$15,000 on Part VIII, line 9a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III Did the organization operate one or more hospitals? If "Yes," complete Schedule H	20		
21	Did the organization report more than \$5,000 on Part IX, column (A), line 1? If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II	21		
22	Did the organization report more than \$5,000 on Part IX, column (A), line 2? If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III	22		
23	Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, questions 3, 4, or 5? If "Yes," complete Schedule J	23		
24a	Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? If "Yes," answer questions	04-		
	24b–24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to question 25.	24a 24b		
b	Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?	240		
С	Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?	24c		
d	Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?	24d		
	Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I	25a		
b	Did the organization become aware that it had engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person from a prior year? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I	25b		
26	Was a loan to or by a current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, highly compensated employee, or disqualified person outstanding as of the end of the organization's tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II	26		
27	Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to an officer, director, trustee, key employee, or substantial contributor, or to a person related to such an individual? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III	27		

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

			Yes	No
28	During the tax year, did any person who is a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee:			
а	Have a direct business relationship with the organization (other than as an officer, director, trustee, or employee), or an indirect business relationship through ownership of more than 35% in another entity (individually or collectively with other person(s) listed in Part VII, Section A)? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV	28a		
b	Have a family member who had a direct or indirect business relationship with the organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV.	28b		
С	Serve as an officer, director, trustee, key employee, partner, or member of an entity (or a shareholder of a professional corporation) doing business with the organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i> .	28c		
29	Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in non-cash contributions? If "Yes," complete Schedule M	29		
30	Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i>	30		
31	Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I	31		
32	Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II	32		
33	Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? <i>If</i> "Yes," <i>complete Schedule R, Part I</i>	33		
34	Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Parts II, III, IV, and V, line 1	34		
35	Is any related organization a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2	35		
36	Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>	36		
37	Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI</i>	37		

Form **990** (2008)

Pai	t V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance			9-
			Yes	No
	Enter the number reported in Box 3 of Form 1096, Annual Summary and Transmittal of U.S. Information Returns. Enter -0- if not applicable			
	Enter the number of Forms W-2G included in line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable			
С	Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?	1c		
2a	Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax			
	Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return	2b		
b	If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns?	20		
	Note. If the sum of lines 1a and 2a is greater than 250, you may be required to e-file this return. (see instructions)			
3a	Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year covered by	3a		
h	this return?	3b		
		0.5		
	At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?	4a		
b	If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country: ▶			
	See the instructions for exceptions and filing requirements for Form TD F 90-22.1, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts.			
	Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year?	5a		
	Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?	5b		
С	If "Yes," to question 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T, Disclosure by Tax-Exempt Entity Regarding Prohibited Tax Shelter Transaction?	5с		
6a	Did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible?	6a		
b	If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?	6b		
7	Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).			
а	Did the organization provide goods or services in exchange for any quid pro quo contribution of more than \$75?	7a		
b	If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?	7b		
С	Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?	7c		
d	If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year			
е	Did the organization, during the year, receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?	7e		
f	Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?	7f		
g	For all contributions of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?	7g		
h	For contributions of cars, boats, airplanes, and other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C as			
	required?	7h		
8	Section 501(c)(3) and other sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds and section 509(a)(3) supporting organizations. Did the supporting organization, or a fund maintained by a sponsoring	_		
	organization, have excess business holdings at any time during the year?	8		
9	Section 501(c)(3) and other sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.	0-		
a	Did the organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?	9a 9b		
b	Did the organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?	อม		
10	Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter: Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12			
a b	10b			
11	Section 501(c)(12) organizations. Enter:			
a	Gross income from members or shareholders			
b	Gross income from other sources (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against			
	amounts due or received from them.)	12a		
	If "Yes." enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year.	120		

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure (Sections A, B, and C request information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

Sec	tion A. Governing Body and Management			
			Yes	No
	For each "Yes" response to lines 2–7b below, and for a "No" response to lines 8 or 9b below, describe the			
	circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O. See instructions.			
1a				
b	Enter the number of voting members that are independent			
2	Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with			
	any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?	2		
3	Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct			
	supervision of officers, directors or trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person? .	3		
4	Did the organization make any significant changes to its organizational documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?	4		
5	Did the organization become aware during the year of a material diversion of the organization's assets?	5		
6	Does the organization have members or stockholders?	6		
	Does the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who may elect one or more members			
	of the governing body?	7a		
b	Are any decisions of the governing body subject to approval by members, stockholders, or other persons?	7b		
8	Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during			
•	the year by the following:			
а		8a		
	The governing body?	8b		
	Does the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?	9a		
D	If "Yes," does the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with those of the organization?	9b		
10	Was a copy of the Form 990 provided to the organization's governing body before it was filed? All organizations			
	must describe in Schedule O the process, if any, the organization uses to review the Form 990	10		
11	Is there any officer, director or trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at			
	the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses in Schedule O	11		
Sec	tion B. Policies			
			Yes	No
12a	Does the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13	12a	Yes	No
	Does the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? <i>If "No," go to line 13</i> Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give	12a	Yes	No
		12a 12b	Yes	No
b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?		Yes	No
b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? <i>If "Yes,"</i>		Yes	No
b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done	12b	Yes	No
b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy?	12b	Yes	No
b c 13	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done	12b 12c 13	Yes	No
b c 13 14	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by	12b 12c 13	Yes	No
b c 13 14 15	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?	12b 12c 13	Yes	No
b c 13 14 15	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	12b 12c 13 14	Yes	No
b c 13 14 15	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision: The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official? Other officers or key employees of the organization?	12b 12c 13 14	Yes	No
b c 13 14 15 a b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision: The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official? Other officers or key employees of the organization? Describe the process in Schedule O. (see instructions)	12b 12c 13 14	Yes	No
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b c 13 14 15 a b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision: The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official? Other officers or key employees of the organization? Describe the process in Schedule O. (see instructions) Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?	12b 12c 13 14 15a 15b	Yes	No
b c 13 14 15 a b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision: The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official? Other officers or key employees of the organization? Describe the process in Schedule O. (see instructions) Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year? If "Yes," has the organization adopted a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and taken steps to safeguard	12b 12c 13 14 15a 15b	Yes	No
b c 13 14 15 a b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision: The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official? Other officers or key employees of the organization? Describe the process in Schedule O. (see instructions) Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year? If "Yes," has the organization adopted a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate	12b 12c 13 14 15a 15b	Yes	No
b c 13 14 15 a b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision: The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official? Other officers or key employees of the organization? Describe the process in Schedule O. (see instructions) Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year? If "Yes," has the organization adopted a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and taken steps to safeguard	12b 12c 13 14 15a 15b	Yes	No
b c 13 14 15 a b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision: The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official? Other officers or key employees of the organization? Describe the process in Schedule O. (see instructions) Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year? If "Yes," has the organization adopted a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and taken steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements? Ition C. Disclosure	12b 12c 13 14 15a 15b		
b c 13 14 15 a b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision: The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official? Other officers or key employees of the organization? Describe the process in Schedule O. (see instructions) Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year? If "Yes," has the organization adopted a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and taken steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements? List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed	12b 12c 13 14 15a 15b 16a		
b c 13 14 15 a b b Sec 17	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision: The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official? Other officers or key employees of the organization? Describe the process in Schedule O. (see instructions) Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year? If "Yes," has the organization adopted a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and taken steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements? Tion C. Disclosure List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (or 1024 if applicable), 990, and 990-T (501(context).	12b 12c 13 14 15a 15b 16a		
b c 13 14 15 a b b Sec 17	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision: The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official? Other officers or key employees of the organization? Describe the process in Schedule O. (see instructions) Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year? If "Yes," has the organization adopted a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and taken steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements? tion C. Disclosure List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (or 1024 if applicable), 990, and 990-T (501(c available for public inspection. Indicate how you make these available. Check all that apply.	12b 12c 13 14 15a 15b 16a		
b c 13 14 15 a b 16a b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	12b 12c 13 14 15a 15b 16a 16b	only)	
b c 13 14 15 a b 16a b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	12b 12c 13 14 15a 15b 16a 16b	only)	
b c 13 14 15 a b 16a b Sec 17 18	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision: The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official? Other officers or key employees of the organization? Describe the process in Schedule O. (see instructions) Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year? If "Yes," has the organization adopted a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and taken steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements? List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed Lector of 104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (or 1024 if applicable), 990, and 990-T (501(continuous)) Own website Another's website Upon request Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how), the organization makes its governing documents, conflict policy, and financial statements available to the public.	12b 12c 13 14 15a 15b 16a 16b of interest	only)	
b c 13 14 15 a b 16a b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	12b 12c 13 14 15a 15b 16a 16b of interest	only)	

Form 990 (2008)

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Use Schedule J-2 if additional space is needed.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation, and **current** key employees. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (Box 5 of Form W-2 and/or Box 7 of Form 1099-MISC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

List persons in the following order: individual trustees or directors; institutional trustees; officers; key employees; highest compensated employees; and former such persons.

☐ Check this box if the organization did not co	mpensate	any o	offic	er,	dire	ctor,	trus	tee, or key em	ployee.	
(A)	(B)				C)			(D)	(E)	(F)
Name and Title	Average				_	that ap		Reportable	Reportable	Estimated
	hours per week	Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former	compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations

Page 7

Pa	rt VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Tru	stees, Key	Emp	loy	ees,	, an	d Hig	hes	t Compensated	d Employees (co	ontinued)
	(A)	(B)				C)			(D)	(E)	(F)
	Name and title	Average hours per week	P or director	nstitutional trustee	Officer	all Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former	Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
1b	Total										
2	Total number of individuals (including thosorganization ►	e in 1a) wh	o rec	eive	ed r	nore	e than	1 \$ 1	00,000 in repo	rtable compens	sation from the
3	Did the organization list any former office employee on line 1a? <i>If "Yes," complete S</i>							-	e, or highest o	-	Yes No
4	For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sthe organization and related organizations	sum of repo	ortabl	e c	omp	ens	sation	and	d other compe	nsation from	4
5	Did any person listed on line 1a receive services rendered to the organization? If "	or accrue Yes," comp	comp comp olete S	en: S <i>ch</i>	satio <i>edu</i>	on f ole J	from a for s	any <i>uch</i>		anization for	5
Se	ction B. Independent Contractors										
1	Complete this table for your five highest compensation from the organization.	ompensate	d ind	ере	nde	ent c	contra	cto	rs that receive	d more than \$1	00,000 of
	(A) Name and business add	Iress							(B) Description of s	ervices	(C) Compensation
		, , , ,			4)			<u> </u>		20.005 :	
2	Total number of independent contractors compensation from the organization ▶	(including t	those	in	1) W	/ho	receiv	ved	more than \$10	00,000 in	

Part	: VIII	Statement of Re	venue					
					(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512, 513, or 514
Contributions, gifts, grants and other similar amounts	b c d e f	Federated campaigns Membership dues Fundraising events . Related organizations Government grants (contr All other contributions, gifts, and similar amounts not included total. Add lines 1a–1f	ibutions). 1e grants, ided above 1f ed in lines 1a-1f: \$					
Program Service Revenue		All other program servi Total. Add lines 2a-2f	ce revenue .	Business Code				
		Investment income (incother similar amounts) Income from investment of Royalties	of tax-exempt bond	d proceeds				
	d 7a	Rental income or (loss) Net rental income or (lo Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory	OSS)					
	С	Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses . Gain or (loss) . Net gain or (loss)		•				
Other Revenue		Gross income from events (not including \$ of contributions reporte See Part IV, line 18	d on line 1c).					
Othe		Less: direct expenses Net income or (loss) from		vents ►				
	b	Gross income from gam See Part IV, line 19 Less: direct expenses. Net income or (loss) from	a					
	b	Gross sales of inverteurns and allowances Less: cost of goods so Net income or (loss) from Miscellaneous Rev	ald b n sales of invento					
	b c d	All other revenue Total. Add lines 11a-1 Total Revenue. Add lines		> 5, 6d, 7d, 8c,				

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Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns.

	All other organizations must complete column (A) but are not required to complete columns (B), (C), and (D).											
	not include amounts reported on lines 6b, , 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses							
1	Grants and other assistance to governments and organizations in the U.S. See Part IV, line 21											
2	Grants and other assistance to individuals in the U.S. See Part IV, line 22											
3	Grants and other assistance to governments, organizations, and individuals outside the U.S. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16											
4	Benefits paid to or for members											
5	Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees											
6	Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)											
7	Other salaries and wages											
8	Pension plan contributions (include section 401(k) and section 403(b) employer contributions).											
9	Other employee benefits											
10	Payroll taxes											
11	Fees for services (non-employees):											
а	Management											
b	Legal											
С	Accounting											
	Lobbying											
	Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17											
	Investment management fees											
	Other											
	Advertising and promotion											
13	Office expenses											

4	Benefits paid to or for members				
5	Compensation of current officers, directors,				
3	trustees, and key employees				
6	Compensation not included above, to disqualified				
	persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and				
	persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)				
7	Other salaries and wages				
8	Pension plan contributions (include section 401(k)				
•	and section 403(b) employer contributions)				
9	Other employee benefits				
10	Payroll taxes				
11	1 7 7 7 7				
	Management				
b	Legal				
С	Accounting				
	Lobbying				
	Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17				
	Investment management fees				
	Other				
12	Advertising and promotion				
13	Office expenses				
14	Information technology				
15	Royalties				
16	Occupancy				
17	Travel				
18	Payments of travel or entertainment expenses				
10	for any federal, state, or local public officials				
19	Conferences, conventions, and meetings .				
20	Interest				
21	Payments to affiliates				
22	Depreciation, depletion, and amortization.				
23	Insurance				
24	Other expenses. Itemize expenses not				
	covered above. (Expenses grouped together				
	and labeled miscellaneous may not exceed				
	5% of total expenses shown on line 25 below.)				
а					
h					
C					
d					
е					
	All other expenses				
25	Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24f				
26	Joint Costs. Check here ► ☐ if following				
	SOP 98-2. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs				
	from a combined educational campaign and				
	fundraising solicitation				
		1	1	1	E 000 (5
					Form 990 (2008

Pa	rt X	Balance Sheet					
			(A) Beginning of year		(E End c	B) of year	
	1	Cash—non-interest-bearing		1			
	2	Savings and temporary cash investments		2			
	3	Pledges and grants receivable, net		3			
	4	Accounts receivable, net		4			
	5	Receivables from current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, or other related parties. Complete Part II of Schedule L.		5			
	6	Receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B). Complete					
10	_	Part II of Schedule L		7			
Assets	7	Notes and loans receivable, net		8			
Ass	8	Inventories for sale or use		9			
1	9	Prepaid expenses and deferred charges		9			
	10a	3, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,					
		Less: accumulated depreciation. Complete Part VI of Schedule D		10c			
	11	Investments—publicly traded securities		11			
	12	Investments—other securities. See Part IV, line 11		12			
	13	Investments—program-related. See Part IV, line 11		14			
	14	Intangible assets		15			
	15 16	Other assets. See Part IV, line 11		16			
	17	Accounts payable and accrued expenses		17			
	18	Grants payable		18			
	19	Deferred revenue		19			
	20	Tax-exempt bond liabilities		20			
es	21	Escrow account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D		21			
Ħ	22	Payables to current and former officers, directors, trustees, key					
Liabilities		employees, highest compensated employees, and disqualified persons. Complete Part II of Schedule L		22			
	23	Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties		23			
	24	Unsecured notes and loans payable		24			
	25	Other liabilities. Complete Part X of Schedule D		25			
	26	Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25		26			
ces		Organizations that follow SFAS 117, check here ▶ ☐ and complete lines 27 through 29, and lines 33 and 34.					
Fund Balance	27	Unrestricted net assets		27			
Ва	28	Temporarily restricted net assets		28			
pu	29	Permanently restricted net assets		29			
or Fu		Organizations that do not follow SFAS 117, check here ▶ ☐ and complete lines 30 through 34.					
Net Assets	30	Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		30			
SSE	31	Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund		31			
t A	32	Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		32			
S	33	Total net assets or fund balances		33			
Do	34	Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances		34			
Pa	rt XI	Financial Statements and Reporting				Yes	No
1	Acc	ounting method used to prepare the Form 990: Cash Accrual	☐ Other			res	NO
2 a	Wer	e the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an ind	ependent accountan	t?	2a		
b	Wer	e the organization's financial statements audited by an independent according	ountant?		2b		
С		es" to lines 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes	•	_			
_		audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an in	•		2c		
3a		a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an a Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133?					
the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133? b If "Yes." did the organization undergo the required audit or audits?							